The Sun. AND NEW YORK PRESS.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 29, 1919.

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our friends who favor us with manu-ple and illustrations for publication wish have rejected articles returned they must ill cases send stamps for that purpose.

TELEUHONE, BEEKMAN 1200.

Congress Eagerly Takes the Respon

sibility Shed by the President. Yesterday afternoon by a vote of more than three to one the Senate concurred with the House in over riding the Presidential veto. The Voletend bill is thus enacted in dis regard of the perfectly sound and valid objection presented in Mr. Wilson's message.

Whether the result of this extraorthis part of the Volstead law, and, spiracy merely. must wait and see. Meanwhile every when they are on the job. body may be happy, or at least everybody can try to be happy.

may be for the strict enforcement of legal technicalities. the war time prohibition act, for

the law. the dexterity of Mr. Wilson's pen is useful. It enables him to divert attention from the bald question and to insist that war time prohibition and prohibition by amendment of the Constitution should not be coupled:

"It will not be difficult for Congrees, in considering this important matter, to separate these two quesgarding them, making the proper diswhich arose out of war time emergencles and those like the constitutional amendment of prohibition, which is now part of the fundamental law of the country."

This is perfectly clear. The President made it plain that, for good or army did what 100,000,000 Americans injurious among juveniles." The re- These are the principal offices and III, Congress keeps the lid on at a time wanted it to do. when the law, which was worded by somebody who never dreamed that demobilization might precede "the conclusion of the present war," did not contemplate the need of prohibition. This may satisfy the Wets in their at- and chemical societies, but when their clearly illustrated by a writer in the EDEL FORD and hold him for \$200,000 titude toward Mr. Wilson. As for propositions have been reduced to Railicay Surgical Journal, who says: were moderate. The pacifists who kidprohibition by amendment of the Con- written form they have failed to ob- "To the non-smoker, who sees in the napped HENRY and took him to Europe stitution, none can say that the President had anything to do with it. one way or the other.

folding at this documentary evidence of facts. In these and enable him to appreciate the vast sadis Mallinger on a charge of malicious of the President's dialectic activity, of tobacco have been confronted with enter into the keener perceptions of inger. showed no hesitation in passing the of too necessary bear confronted with life and that of his tobacco-anturated a since and buried it through a window the dilemma of either pursuing the life and that of his tobacco-anturated a since and buried it through a window the life and that of his tobacco-anturated a since and buried it through a window the life and that of his tobacco-anturated a since and buried it through a window that the life and that of his tobacco-anturated a since and buried it through a window the life and that of his tobacco-anturated a since and buried it through a window that the life and that of his tobacco-anturated a since and buried it through a window that the life and that of his tobacco-anturated a since and buried it through a window that the life and that of his tobacco-anturated a since and buried it through a window that the life and that of his tobacco-anturated a since and buried it through a window that the life and that of his tobacco-anturated a since and buried it through a ate followed with the same manifesta-tion of unqualified willingness Contion of unqualified willingness. Con- or of heeding the voice of temperance the society of respectable non-smok- torney if she was looking at the window gress evidently is glad to take the re- and coming into conflict with the ex- ing individuals while conducting his November 21, 1918, on the books and adding teeth to it. With the 16th of man to grapple wisely with such a such a judgment is formed is far too aimed.

son favors such a system. There it is his interest to conciliate

believing that an effort is actually to shows that moderation in judging the sweeping condemnation of tobacco a IS LOCAL DAYLIGHT SAVING

of the budget system automatically told in the interests of the public, nicotine to flow through the heart of was surprised that THE SUN should to end extravagance in appropriations. Smoking among the youth of both animals, show that "the work done by mending the foolish action of our Alder- your question seems obvious. The women mending the foolish action of our Alder- your question seems obvious. The budget will serve as an instru- sexes is one of the abuses which all the heart can be increased by nicotine men in attempting to perpetuate the ment to expose duplication of expen- lovers of tobacco are ready to con- stimulation. This is in part nervous daylight saving act over pensation, to show up unnecessary anpensation, to show up unnecessary anpensation and services, to make a
practice is injurious to
tensou and scientific fact continue to
and which was approved by the Mayor
ties the non-use of the weed by adults.

Yet in the most recent discussion of
pensation and scientific fact continue to
and which was approved by the Mayor
ties the non-use of the weed by adults.

Yet in the most recent discussion of
pensation and scientific fact continue to
and which was approved by the Mayor
ties the non-use of the weed by adults.

Yet in the most recent discussion of
pensation of the pensation of itself will not do more than dis- ing has been observed too frequently bination. Yet it is equally clear that ference in time would soon find that out. close waste.

1.50 islators have voted with incomplete been formed with the state of tobacco the state of the state of tobacco altogether. tunities for log rolling, but THE SUN BOOKS AND THE BOOK WORLD a budget will of itself install economy "poison." It is also stated that the Canada. \$1.50 Other countries. 2.50 In appropriation bills. That can be nervous system, especially of the All checks, money orders, &c., to be done only when citizens generally and young, is the most susceptible to this in remote districts.

and not an end.

Coal Not by Statute but by Pick said : and Shovel.

In the Lever War Food Control act s this provision :

"That any person who conspires, combines, agrees or arranges with any other person to limit the facilities for transporting, producing. manufacturing, supplying, storing or dealing in any necessaries; to restrict the supply of any necessaries, to restrict the distribution of any necessaries, shall, upon conviction

thereof, be fined not exceeding \$10 .-

000 or be imprisoned for not more

than two years, or both." Legal opinion in the Government seems to hold that under this Lever dinary legislation in advance of the statute officers and leaders of the soft life of the constitutional amendment coal miners could be indicted, proseis to make the country bone dry for cuted and imprisoned for calling out the eighty days or so before Janu- the workers. But public opinion, we ary 16 depends on two things: First, doubt not, would be content to have the possible action of the Supreme this issue met without imprisoning. Court as to the constitutionality of trying or arresting leaders for con-

secondly, the vigor of the Executive's This issue of getting coal out of the cuforcement of a measure which the mines, of enabling the country's indus-President has denounced and dis- tries to operate, of permitting the credited. As to the first considera- railroads to run, of allowing the public tion, the time is too short for much to earn its living, of saving our popuhance of interference by the Judi- lation from starving and freezingclary. As to the second, it is scarcely this issue of getting coal out of the conceivable that the President, in the mines when the very life of the nation absence of directions from the Su-depends upon getting it out, the Amerpreme Court, will attempt by languid ican people, we are sure, feel compe action to nullify what is clearly the tent to settle without recourse to techiaw of the land, good law or bad. So nical conspiracy laws. The simple poour best guess is that between now lice regulations always in existence and the middle of January there will for the preservation of law and order not be much of an open season. We will suffice for the American people

Perhaps some of the coal leaders and officers would not mind being in-The ingenuity of the yeto message carcerated, as they express it, for is typical. The President puts again, calling the strike. They might welupon Congress whatever onus there come the chance to pose as martyrs of

But they would mind being com whose origin the Administration was pelled, by the power of the nation, to responsible. He has declined to end keep their hands off American workwar time prohibition by a proclams- ers determined to get out the coal for tion, for the act is effective "until the themselves and for the nation. They conclusion of the present war" as would mind having the strike broken well as "until the termination of mo- without their getting a chance to bilization." Therefore those who claim martyrdom. They would mind. thirst are welcome, so far as Mr. in full possession of their freedom Wilson is concerned, to biame the to move about, seeing with their Senate for not concluding the war by own eyes the coal coming out. They ratifying the treaty post haste, or to would mind experiencing the majestic blame the Congress for not repealing fact that the nation is greater than any faction of it; that the United But is a President justified in at- States Government has a stronger tempting to withhold the enforcement arm to protect the public in the exerof a law merely because he believes it cise of its rights and liberties than should be repealed? On this point any group of individuals has to prev upon the public.

The solution is coal, not by juris prudence but by pick and shovel.

"The Army Is Responsible."

the army is responsible."

The War on Tobacco.

sponsibility for keeping the law of tremists of their own party. The in- dirty performance." January in mind the Congress quotes difficult problem; he follows the ex-common. Though it may not be neces by the hit. to the weak of will: "Eventually, why treme course and the effects of his sary for smokers to "absent them-What-a Budget System Wen't Fo. cision. Though it is merely a quest elevators, subways, telephone booths. The House has passed and the Sen- tion of estimating aright the powers and manufacturers might also abstain in. ate is confidently expected to pass the of two opposing forces, the anti- from advertisements which picture the bill which provides for the institution tobacco propagandist raises up a smoker looking into a paradise of god of a Federal budget. President W.A. storm of opposition among those whom desses and liquor ficenses.

be made to bring order out of chaos merits and faults of tobacco is man-sound, scientific refutation may be in the appropriation of money from ifested chiefly by smokers. It is clear, supplied. It is often said that tothe Treasury of the United States. from their point of view, that the bacco, that is, nicotine, is a poison, This is admirable, but the taxpay- question must be examined without but recent experiments by an English ers must not expect the introduction prejudice, and that the truth must be physiologist, who caused a solution of the present practice responsibility for bacco has been declared as a conse-smoke. appropriations has been divided, leg- quence, and an anti-tobacco league has islators have voted with incomplete been formed with the avowed pur- Clemenceau as the Successor of

The basis of the anti-tobacco league does not labor under the delusion that is the proposition that tobacco' is a legislators particularly set their faces influence. How do medical men view against inordinate, useless expendithis question? Its different aspects tures in their own districts as well as were fully set forth in a debate which recently took place in Paris. The budget system will be a means in an address to the Society of Hygiene on "Tobacco and the Child," an eminent authority, Dr. GRANJUX.

> "There is no doubt that the physician regards tobacco as a poison, but since its action upon the organ ism is neither dramatic nor specific like that of alcohol, the poisonous effect is freely denied by smokers. who always find another cause for the symptoms of which they complain, and generally declare that for them the privation of tobacco would be impossible. One may count the number of nicotinized individuals who have sufficient energy to give up their passion. In any case it is incontestable that the noxious action of tobacco is the more pronounced according to the youth of the body Now, at this moment, if children work like men, so too do they drink and smoke like men. The first of these acts is often conditioned by the second. It would therefore be an advantage for hygiene if the measures taken to prohibit the use of alcohol were extended to tobacco, and that it were forbidden to sell it to children

> under 18 "Since, on the other hand, tobacco has become very scarce, so that the Government finds it difficult to obtain the necessary quantities for the pollue, the supply would be facilitated by the restriction proposed. I move therefore that the society adopt the following measure:

" The Society of Hygiene, being of opinion that tobacco is a dangerous poison, especially for incompletely developed bodies, request that its delivery to children under 18 be for-

In this judgment is found the main reason for the disadvantage in popularity and plausibility of the arguments of anti-tobacco crusaders. The Society of Hygiene was not in a vein for crusading with Dr. GRANJUX, as appears from the following dialogue:

"M. KOHN-ARREST-The communication of Do GRANJUX raises questions at once chemical and medical. From the point of view of chemistry, nany facts are alleged in favor of the toxicity of tobacco, but these facts are not sufficiently detached from error and fallacy. There should be a careful study made, and a discussion might be opened with advantage, in order to bring this question of the polsonous nature of tobacco to

the point. "The President-It seems to me indeed, that it would be well to postpone the discussion until the question can be removed from errors of the kind indicated by M. Koun-

A noteworthy fact here is that no back to work. The strike is lost and and danger. In fact, no nation ex Street's younger set. man the right to make a living. The "Smoking is very general and very MURPHY's own Assembly district. sult of this agitation was the law re- the candidates therefor in this borcently passed forbidding children un- ough, county and Judicial district. It me see: Mr. Gompers was a member of

der 17 to smoke in public. Extreme opponents of the use of Unfortunately, America does not his decision, tobacco have, from time to time, show this discrimination. The attibrought their views before medical tude of our anti-tobacco gospellers is tain the support of the majority. The use of tobacco a filthy, silly and in got a great deal more than that. common sense of debate has almost jurious method of wasting valuable always detected fallacies in the rea. time, it [smoking] is quite different. soning, or a lack of scientific precision His senses have never been blunted circumstances the intolerant enemies difference between his own ability to mischlef preferred by Mrs. Joseph Star. policy of total prohibition, and thereby associate." This critic adds: "The of the Ster home. Miss Mallinger in her testimony declared she had not aimed at

line of conduct might be traced before selves from respectable" society, they band with almost mathematical pre- might wisely abstain from smoking in

The most singular thing about the fore the taxpayers are warranted in A careful study of the evidence whole controversy is that for every massif and one for the moon.

Leon Gambetta.

tribute which the Radical party of States by the Constitution. Strasbourg.

tury fater was at the helm when pealed the daylight saving act and there Germany was defeated and Alsace. by revived the former status. Lorraine recovered."

inces and retired to Spain. He re- Gibbons vs. Ogden in the 9th of Whea reorganization of the resistance to Davenport, 22 Howard, 227. Quoting Germany he had saved the self-re- from Gibbons vs. Ogden the Su spect of France; by his tact he suc- Court said: ceeded in laying the foundation of a moderate republic and in defeating the designs of the royalist advisers of Marshal MacManon.

At the time that GAMBETTA repre sented Strasbourg he was only thirtythree. CLEMENCEAU is now seventyeight. When GAMBETTA died France had scarcely begun to realize the debt which she owed him. All France knows and appreciates the great service which CLEMENCEAU has rendered his country. No post to which he should succeed could add greatly to the honors which he has attained. He life. But Clemenceau's career has been too forceful and vigorous to believe that, even if he retires from so. Business must one and construction of construction and construction and construction of construction of construction and vigorous to believe that, even if he retires from so. Business must one and construction of cannot replace by natural growth, as he was seriously in doubt about the matter shows the attitude of the investor toward a new issue of railroad at the expense of our descendants.

It seems to me that a large portion of office he will remain a construction of the construction of th affairs of France

Next Tuesday's Lineup.

The lineup for next Tuesday is by now quite familiar to the voters.

ing a President of the Board of Al- over the country what the time was.

ourt bench the choice is between F. Murphy side.

For the three Justiceships of the City Court the Republicans present one Democrat-Judge Richard H. New York, October 28. SMITH, who, like Justice NEWBURGER, was denied a renomination by the boss of his party-and two well qualified Republicans, HENRY K. DAVIS and The Administration's Weakness WILLIAM CHOROSH. The Tammany candidates are the Messrs, Wender, REILLEY and CALLAHAN.

one dreamed of denying tobacco to | For Surrogate the Republicans offer men. To the soldier in particular it James O'Malley, a man whose dis- deliver the mail to its citizen taxpayers?

cept our own has ever thought of The Presidency of the Borough of of "strike," and for more than two weeks What the strike leader meant by total prohibition. In Buenos Ayres, Manhaitan will be won either by the this island has been stopped. Have they try have been under a tremendous strain. the army is responsible is that the for example, there is a flourishing Republican HENRY H. CURRAN, law- and others thus maltreates no re- the most terrific in our history. Millions soldiers on duty in Gary prevented anti-tobacco league, which has the yer, Magistrate, skilled investigator dress? Did not a former President upon of men had to be gathered together. the strikers from intimidating men countenance of the medical societies and about the best Alderman that this ground declare a strike illegal and trained equipped and sent overseas, then moning and the alleged property to maintained there for nearly two years and the complete destruction of the The army did what should be done forbids the sale of tobacco to the conduction of the Goodycar and the Countenance of the medical societies and about the best Alderman that this ground declare a strike illegal and trained equipped and sent overseas, then moning and the alleged property to the suddenness of the united states and the complete destruction of the The army did what should be done forbids the sale of tobacco to the conduction of the Goodycar and the Countenance of the medical societies and about the best Alderman that this ground declare a strike illegal and trained equipped and sent overseas, then moning in the alleged property to the suddenness of the complete destruction of the Countenance of the medical societies and about the best Alderman that the countenance of the United States mails? The army did what should be done forbids the sale of tobacco to ju- or by EDWARD F. BOYLE, who, like of the United States mails? in strikes everywhere: insure to every veniles. . As La Nacion observes: Senator Forzy, comes from Leader

The villains who planned to kidnap

Proof Positive.

From the Pittsburg Disputch admitted she probably was. It was the ununimous opinion of the jury that no woman ever "hurled a stone true to the and that Miss Mallinger had no

Arkansas Consistency

From the Arkansas Thomas Cat. Judge Peter Bents has taken a marten hos to the post office to have his mail put He objected to having it put 1 cigar box as he does not smok-

Still Outnumbered by Great Britain The Earth-I suppose if I joined the

UNCONSTITUTIONAL? A Contention That the New Ordinance

Here Is Absolutely Vold. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SITE have fallen into the grave error of comditures, to reveal inequalities of com- demn. Such a practice is injurious to and in part muscular in origin." Thus Congress. The futile and absurd ordimates and allowances. But a budget the whole question, the fact that smok- ulating qualities, strely a unique com- a failure in an obligation due to a dif. ganization in States that have adopted

in the case of the growing population smokers should take care not to of. The principle has been established for and have stated that with women vot THE SUN has urged Congress to is made the ground for a plea for total fend the taste, and susceptibilities of over a hundred years by decisions of the ing it would increase the indifferent and adopt a budget system because under prohibition. A veritable war on tothe present practice responsibility for bacco has been declared as a consepower expressly given States may con- new and blame them for neglecting to does act it reserves to itself all of the they do not wish to do. A few women power and the acts of the States in op-

> This was the constituency which permit it, for municipalities—to regulate other bills in prospect.
>
> The question is not, "What is the mat-This was the constituency which ever, as Congress acted upon the subject ter with the ladies?" but "Why did the the power of the States wholly ceased men do it?" Why have they forced upon the power of the States wholly ceased men do it?" resent from the nine departments by and determined, for Congress is given which he had been elected to the the power "to fix the standard of weights something which will weaken the Gov-French Assembly. The seat held by and measures." It will be noted that ernment unless women avail themselves the statesman who led the resistance Congress has acted twice: first it passed of it? ngainst Germany in the war of 1870. The daylight saving act directing that the standard of time should be changed on a given to the statesman who half a century futer was at the helm when the standard of time should be changed on a certain date in the spring and changed or forget to register the situation is the back again in the fail: second, it re-

The question arose first with regard to GAMBETTA resigned his seat in the of the Constitution and was in the Su-French Assembly when he saw that preme Court for a considerable number the treaty with Germany would de- of times, from the decisions in the pasprive France of her two Rhine prov- senger cases in the 7th of Wheaton and turned, however, to fight for the es-tablishment of the republic. By his of the instructive cases is Sinnott vs.

The nultity of any act inconsistent with the Constitution is produced by the declaration that the Constitution is the supreme law. The appropriate ap-plication of that part of the clause which confers the same supremacy on laws and treaties is to such acts of the State Legislatures as do not transcend their powers, but, though enacted in the execution of acknowledged State powers, interfere with, or are contrary to the laws of Congress, made in pur suance of the Constitution, or some treaty made under the authority of the United States. In every such case the act of Congress or treaty is supreme and the law of the State, though en acted in the exercise of powers not controverted, must yield to it.

Not only is the ordinance absolutely

different rule because they have power so badly that nature has no chance to over their own hours, but obviously the renew-the supply. This is especially the city could not interfere with contracts case in regard to our forest products, and no attempt to justify under the or- which form a considerable part of our dinance in case of breach of contract exports and on which the prosperity of been for the most part for development could be successful. Furthermore, if this country depends, as the time is not other cities chose to adopt the like ordi- very distant when all our industrial life The entire city will decide, in choos- nances it would be entirely uncertain all will depend upon their preservation. The

and Robert L. Moran, the Tammany United States on precisely this ground, gone we will be dependent upon the forand they should never have been passed, ests which retain the rainfall and grad-For the two places on the Supreme How much more futile and ridiculous is ually give it up to the rivers. it for the Aldermen of the city of New ! tion is sufficient to show that the States looting of a merchant vessel by a crew with its provision for a return of any have no business to act on it at all, but of pirates have no business to act on it at all, but of pirates. that the matter must be left free from their control.

T. J. JOHNSTON.

PILING UP THE MAILS. Dealing With the Strike.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: IS not the Government of the United States to get anything else in exchange. directly responsible for the failure to

The taxpayers of one of our insular "There is no use pretending," said is at once the means of gratifying e tinction has been in the law rather possessions-Porto Rico-are being made a member of the steel strikers' com- harmless inclination and of relieving than in politics. His opponent is to suffer by reason of the dishonorable mittee in Gary. "The men are going a supposed or real sense of fatigue Senator Folly, one of Fourteenth breach of contract which the dock laborers attempt to dignify by the name

> NEW YORKER. NEW YORK, October 28.

Ah, That Was Different! To THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir! Let should not take the voter long to make Mr. Wilson's Paris Cabinet, wasn't he? before the sun has risen many more CHARLES R. SKINNER.

The Monroe House.

ALBANY, October 28.

The house in Prince street where James Monroe, fifth President of the United States, spent his declining years, and where he died, is to be soid at public suction.—THE SUN.

What though his was the mind. That worded, strong and clear, The doctrine of his kind.

The times demand new things. A vague and misty song That sounds from mused strings; A dim and hear song.

A tender cosmic chime, A chorus for the throng He had not understood. That old American,

Were he alive to brood

The changes that we plan Too selfish was the thought That underlay his test. How well the years have taught Another rule were best

So is it prophesied, As is both right and Just The house wherein he die Shall crumble into dust

And in some fairer land, Some statesman succiner, noffer, Lland. Marine Morrie

WOMAN AND HER VOTE.

She Neglects It, Says a Woman, Be cause She Doesn't Want It.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT: AD editorial article in THE SUN is headed, "Why Don't More Women Take Advan-tage of the Franchise". The answer to do not register because they do not care the bend of to vote. Nor does there seem reason why for not voting. They have stated time Mayor after time that they do not want to vote. They have organized against being enwoman suffrage. They have realized

tinue to act; but that when Congress do something they have repeatedly said have agitated for suffrage. These politworking girl," judging from the com-So long, then, as Congress did not choose plaints we hear from them about the

ter with the ladies?" but "Why did the speak about a forgotten partner in a protesting or indifferent majority

long pointed out in the arguments is going on in Russia, but we do know against woman suffrage. The women one thing, and that is that most of the who will not "refuse or forget" will be business houses in Russia have put up ther women of the Socialist party. Their reason is that two of the partners are dead. power will increase, as it has already, with woman suffrage. They have fought hard for this Federal amendment that

CLARA VEZIN. ELIRABETH, N. J., October 28.

SOUANDERED RESOURCES. Bartering Irreplaceable Things for

European Luxuries.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SITE AS business man and manufacturer I am naturally much interested in the address of D. W. Morrow on "Trade Balance." portionately to the decline in industrial printed in your paper on October 24, especially that part of his address in which securities of a character not now available says: "Moreover, at a time when we are complaining of the high cost of liv"As a proof of the state of mind of he says: "Moreover, at a time when we are complaining of the high cost of living we should welcome an increase in our imports of those things which Europe can make for us better than we

can make them for ourselves." from luxuries, which Europe can make for us better than we can make them for has been, as was Gamberra, a fighter void, but the absurd situation which ourselves; and in the second place, if we and he no doubt speaks with honesty would be produced by attempting to en- send Europe raw materials which we

office, he will remain an inactive and cording to the customs of trade by the terials, and even in the case of replace disinterested of server of the political same rule. City offices might adopt a able materials we conduct our business stores of fuel in the shape of coal, oil dermed, between Major La Guardia, acts of State Legislatures have been set increased by man and are being diminlawyer, Representative and soldier, aside by the Supreme Court of the ished at a very rapid rate; when they are

Justice NewBurgers and Major Mc Congress: As has been repeatedly change in our methods of dealing with by the railroads labor got 41 cents and Cook on the Republican and Independent of our resources. Heretofore, instead of an expital 29 cents. In 1912 labor gets 57 dent side and Robert L. Luce and United States the non-action of Congress orderly development of our natural recents and capital 13 cents. young Mr. Untermyer on the Charles on a matter exclusively in its jurisdic- sources, our actions have resembled the Mr. Davis said that the Cummins bill,

> Our great inheritance of natural re-sources has been very badly managed. Our great inheritance of natural re-sources has been very badly managed, and we seem to have adopted the plan he asked the traffic men to cooperate in of the spendthrift who lives on his capiproposed to intensify this evil by sending a large part of our capital in natal resources to other countries in exchange for luxuries, as it is quite doubt ful if at the present time we will be able

GEORGE WALKER.

GREAT NECK, October 28. WHEN PEACE COMES

a Long Universal Holiday.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: Ever

prayed more fervently, saved at every company in adjusting civil limbling was step, pinched ourselves, drawn on all our resources, strained every nerve to win the war. Then followed the armistice and in its wake appeared the monster of

Now we may be reasonably sure that

heard of thanksgiving to God for blessings received at His hands and of peace on earth and good will among men. Thanksgiving Day and Christmas will

be upon us before we know it. Can we not then proclaim, among ourselves and throughout the world, a peace celebra- the Government. tion, a universal holiday, say, starting two weeks before Thanksgiving Day and lasting through Christmas? These four or five weeks of the universal holiday ould be devoted by every one to rest from war time worries and to whole some recreation, and to finding out, each one for himself or herself, the many ways in which we can be happy and cheerful and thankful for life and health and ambition to do our share toward putting the world on the same high pedestal it occupied before the catastrophe of

New York. October 28.

the European war, .

Autumn-Goodness gracious.

body will consider, me a red.

HUGE INCREASE PAID The Sun Calendar TO RAILWAY LABOR

\$100,000,000 More Than Return to Investors Given Workers by U. S.

BANKER SOUNDS WARNING

Pierpont Davis Tells Traffic Club of Danger Menacing Roads in America.

The wage increase granted to railway labor since the Government took over position are absolutely void. I assume loal women can never represent properly the operation of the railroads exceed by The French faculty of doing the of course that the action of Congress is nor legislate for the home loving, non- more than \$100,000,000 the entire gracious thing is again shown in the under a power granted to the United Political women, nor even for the "poor amount of the standard return paid to the security holders of the roads by the Government, Pierpont V. Davis, vice-France pays to Premier Clemenceau
in asking him to become the candidate
for the Chamber of Deputies from

So long, then, as Congress aid not choose
to enact any act whatever regarding the
standard of time it was competent for
the States—and perhaps, if they chose to
indignant protest of these girls against
their monthly meeting last night at the
Waldorf
Waldorf Waldorf.

Davis announced that he would railroad business. In every enterprise, he said, there are three partners, capi-tal, labor and brains, and one of these partners in the railroad business of the United States is getting dissatisfied and threatening to withdraw from the part-

"In most lines of business," Mr. Davis women who are eligible to vote refuse or forget to register the situation is worse than ever, for the wives of the strictly machine voters do not refuse or forget." That is one of the dangers we do not know a great deal about what is the weither will be generated and unsettied and somewhat warmer weak is done anybody else. That is what is happening to-day in Russia, for instance. We do not know a great deal about what yesterday morning on the

> When Government Steps In. "But it is one of the peculiarities of

the New York Legislature has ratified. a public service corporation that yo cannot put up the shutters—the business must go on, and if one of the partner of the American railroad business step out some one clse must step into I the Government.

"You will hear some people in Was ington say that the credit of the rall roads has not been seriously impaire and in proof of their contention the will cite the fact that the price of tai

the investor on this question I may s that not long ago the official of a larg out of town bank came to me and aske me if I thought a certain issue of bond In the first place it would be interest-ing to know what these things are, aside as a perfectly safe investment because they are secured by the deposit of stock and are guaranteed by two of the most prosperous roads in the country. I think they will be paid at maturity, and I told

"As further evidence on this question I may say that in the first nine months of this year there have been issued and sold \$1,750,000,000 of industrial securi-9 A. M. ties and only \$450,000,000 of railroad se whereas the industrial securities have road issues have been almost exclusively

to retire maturing obligations.
"Strikes are fashionable these days and the railroad investor is threatening n walkout of his own. In the decade ished on an average return . 12 per cent. In 1911 a change for t worse tegan, and by 1912 the average eturn children, by Miss Wintfred E i was down to a per cent, and there were 40,000 miles of line in the hands of telegraphy to be sail to the line to the line in the hands of telegraphy to be sail to the line to the

GOODYEAR CO. EXONERATED.

Held Blameless for Dirigible Bal-

CHICAGO, Oct. 28 .- The Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company of Akron owner of the dirigible balloon which crashed in flames through the roof of a bank building July 21, causing death to thirteen persons, was exonerated to-day from all blame by a jury of technical experts and a Coroner's jury which | So

vestigated the disaster.

The jury recommended that flying over Juros. Hotel Aste. cities be prohibited. It was unable to determine the exact cause of the accimony and the lack of material cyide

FAILS TO AMEND OIL BILL.

Baker's Proposal as to Holding of Stock Is Ruled Out.

before the sun has risen many more times the treaty will be ratified and peace officially ushered in. It is about time, for we as well as our allies are, so to speak, on the verge of nervous prostration.

Stenographers of whom I am one, and all other workers are tired of war and overwork and worry. All want peace and quiet and rest and wholesome pleasure.

This is the season when a great deal is This is the season when a great deal is afterward eliminated, was held to be eard of thanksgiving to God for bless-out of order by Representative Madden (III.). Republican, presiding temporarily as speaker.

Before the amendment was offered the House refused to eliminate a provistor retaining for the States their taxing power over mineral lands leased by

LIFE RAFT WASHED ASHORE.

Barnacle Covered Relie Picked Up on Jersey Const. Special Desputch to THE SEX

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Cicl. 28 — A life raft designed to support fen persons and constructed of two galyanized burrel floats 15 feet long, lashed together with iron and supporting a wooden pastform, was washed on the slove of the Venter Beach, just below here, to-day.

The name of the vessel to which in

THE WEATHER.

Eastern New York and New England -Fair and cooler to-day; to-morrow fair, with rising temperature; dimman-

ing west winds.

New Jersey Fair and rooter to-day, to-morrow cloudy, diminishing northwest winds. winds,
Western New York—Fair is day to
morrow cloudy, with riving temperature
moderate, variable winds.

moderate, variable wants

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29 A see
marked intensity which developed a
night over the great lates passed
eastward and last night it was o
Gulf of St. Lawrence. This desurbs
attended by gales on the great is
attended by gales on the great is
attended by gales on the great is Guif of St. Lawrence. This disturbant attended by gales on the great land along the middle Atlantic and New land coasts, and rains in the north A States, the Ohlo and upper Mississip leys and the region of the great Another storm is forming in the westward and disturbed conditions generally west of the Rocky Meu it is already causing cloudiness at Northwest States with rains in Walton, Oregon and Idaho and snow its on, Oregon and Idaho and snow its ern Montana. Rains have also fall Texas and Oklahomo. The wears become much cooler throughout. the weather will be to-day and fair w perature to-morrow. In States the weather will what cooler to-day and cast Gulf States and

Observations at United States Weather Bu-reau stations taken at 3 P. M. yesterdar, ser-enty-fifth meridian time;

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ıu	Atlantic City	84	66	59 50	1402	Cloudy
	Bultimore	56	64	80.66	1977	Clear
88	Blamarck	24	14	26.163		Clear
EB.	Boston	82	54	70.14	100	Climit
B	Albany Atlantic City Bultimore Blemarck Boston Buffalo Charleston	62	40	30 11	100	Clear
isi	Charleston	54	74	70.04	1.774	Char
	Chicago	38	24	20.00	100	
20	Cincinnati	54	44	744 746	1072	Pr. Ch
	Cleveland	54	40	20.86	-32	
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d				400,000		Alexa
842	LOCAL	R2: 829		Sec. 2015	-	90.61

Average temperature, 48, at 10 P N

EVENTS TO-DAY. Every Name campaign conference therein

kingsiev G. Martin will becture Signered Kingsiev G. Martin will becture Signered Motorization of the Worlds Traffic 14 West Thirty-ninth street, 2 P. M. Lecture by Prof. Edward L. Thernisk of Intellect in Young People and Adults. Supplies of the Federation for Child Suda. I West Sixty-fourth street, 2:42 P. M. Mass meeting in behalf of the candiscies of Joseph E. Newburger and Ethinf H. Smith. Cooper Union, 8 P. M. Surery Association of America, meeting Walderf-Astoria, 19 A. M. Lecture by Lord Dusany, Walderf-Asteria, 5 P. M.

The Relation of Fig. 19 um of Natural History at \$20 "Need and Exter of Record & co subject of a secture by Mis-alph under the amplies of rother Movement at the Children East Twenty-second street

Life and Industries of the

"Contrasts of Lord Test by Frederick Paulding by Wast 125th street, "Life and Industries of by James W. Donghis," Brown place and 128th at FOR MEN IN UNIFORM

The name of the vessel to which it had been attracted could not be deriphered, but the arms of Loudy & Co., building from earth of New York, could still be quade out. The Chib. W. C. W. Countered with barmacks and had apparently been in the water many page 1. Seventh avenue (at Third) nonths.

1. Dance—V. W. C. A. Tery Park, Pariners process.